

## A two-dimensional holmium(III) coordination polymer: poly[amino-tris( $\mu$ -4-aminobenzoato)holmium(III)]

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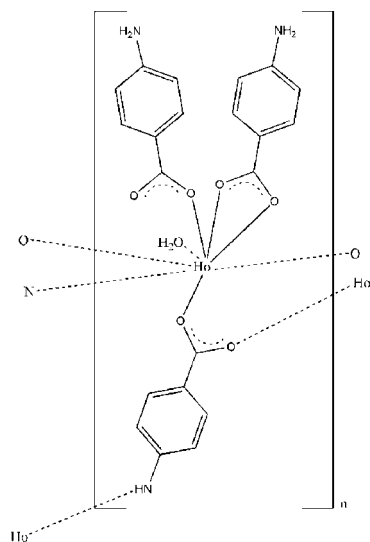
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 294$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.021;  $wR$  factor = 0.052; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.4.

In the title compound,  $[\text{Ho}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_6\text{NO}_2)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})]_n$ , a two-dimensional coordination polymer, the eight-coordinate  $\text{Ho}^{\text{III}}$  ions are bridged by two carboxylate groups from two 4-aminobenzoate ligands, forming a centrosymmetric dinuclear block. These blocks are further connected by 4-aminobenzoate ligands, yielding a two-dimensional network; a three-dimensional supramolecular structure is then formed *via* hydrogen bonds.

### Related literature

For related literature, see: Chen *et al.* (2006); Chu *et al.* (2001); Kepert & Rosseinsky (1998); Reineke *et al.* (1999).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$[\text{Ho}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_6\text{NO}_2)_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})]$   
 $M_r = 591.33$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$   
 $a = 9.772$  (1) Å  
 $b = 22.761$  (3) Å  
 $c = 9.832$  (1) Å  
 $\beta = 100.02$  (1)°

$V = 2153.5$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 3.72$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 294$  (2) K  
 $0.24 \times 0.20 \times 0.18$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2003)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.413$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.512$

4521 measured reflections  
 4001 independent reflections  
 2954 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.014$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.021$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.052$   
 $S = 1.03$   
 4001  
 322 parameters  
 10 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.44$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.53$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$                               | $D-H$      | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1A}\cdots\text{O6}^i$     | 0.861 (10) | 2.046 (12)  | 2.902 (3)   | 172 (3)       |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1B}\cdots\text{N2}^{ii}$  | 0.850 (10) | 2.510 (11)  | 3.360 (5)   | 177 (3)       |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2A}\cdots\text{O7}^{iii}$ | 0.849 (10) | 2.43 (3)    | 3.139 (5)   | 142 (3)       |
| $\text{N3}-\text{H3A}\cdots\text{O5}^{iv}$  | 0.858 (10) | 2.23 (2)    | 2.974 (4)   | 145 (3)       |
| $\text{O7}-\text{H7B}\cdots\text{O2}$       | 0.816 (10) | 2.000 (18)  | 2.773 (3)   | 158 (4)       |
| $\text{O7}-\text{H7A}\cdots\text{N3}^v$     | 0.817 (10) | 2.079 (16)  | 2.875 (4)   | 165 (5)       |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z-1$ ; (ii)  $x-\frac{1}{2}, -y+\frac{3}{2}, z-\frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $-x+\frac{1}{2}, y+\frac{1}{2}, -z+\frac{3}{2}$ ; (iv)  $x+\frac{1}{2}, -y+\frac{3}{2}, z+\frac{1}{2}$ ; (v)  $-x+\frac{1}{2}, y-\frac{1}{2}, -z+\frac{3}{2}$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: SMART; data reduction: SAINT (Bruker, 2003); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: GW2020).

### References

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**supplementary materials**

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**A two-dimensional holmium(III) coordination polymer: poly[aminotris( $\mu$ -4-aminobenzoato)holmium(III)]**

**Y.-L. Feng, J.-S. Xu, D.-Z. Kuang and Y.-L. Peng**

### Comment

During the last two decades, lanthanide complexes have received much attention because of their interesting photophysical properties which have potential applications in the luminescent probes for chemical or biological macromolecules and the active center for luminescent materials (Chu *et al.*, 2001; Kepert & Rosseinsky, 1998; Reineke *et al.*, 1999; Chen *et al.*, 2006;). We have chosen 4-aminobenzonitrile as ligand and investigated its reaction with  $\text{Ho}_2\text{O}_3$  under hydrothermal synthesis, and report herein the X-ray crystal structure of the novel terbium coordination polymer,  $[\text{Ho}(\text{4-aminobenzoate})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})]_n$ , (I).

In (I) (Fig. 1), the  $\text{Ho}^{\text{III}}$  center is eight-coordinated by six O atoms from five different 4-aminobenzoate ligands, one N atoms from a 4-aminobenzoate ligand and one O atoms from a coordinated water molecule, thus the  $\text{Ho}^{\text{III}}$  ion has a distorted bicapped trigonal prism. In the coordination polyhedron of  $\text{Ho}^{\text{III}}$  ion, the Ho—O distance of carboxyl is in the range 2.337 (2)–2.482 (2) Å, and the mean Ho—O bond length is 2.428 (2) Å. The Ho—O bond length involving the coordination water is 2.546 (2) Å, and the Ho—N distance is 2.691 (3) Å. In (I), each 4-aminobenzoate ligand adopts an *O,O*-bidentate bridging mode using a carboxylate group. Adjacent  $\text{Ho}^{\text{III}}$  centers are doubly bridged by the ligands, forming a big eight-membered ring, while the other two Ho atoms has a 16-membered ring bridged by the carboxylate groups and amino groups (Fig. 2).

### Experimental

A mixture of  $\text{Ho}_2\text{O}_3$  (0.25 mmol), 4-aminobenzonitrile (2.0 mmol),  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (10 ml, 0.55 mmol) and two drops of acetic acid with the pH value of about 3.0, was heated in a 25 ml capacity Teflon-lined reaction vessel at 160 ° for 5 days, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature over a period of 48 h. The product was collected by filtration, washed with  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  and air-dried, colorless crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained. Analysis calculated (%): C, 42.62; H, 3.38; N, 7.10%; Found: C, 43.05; H, 3.32%; N, 7.17%.

### Refinement

H atoms bonded to C atoms were placed geometrically and treated as riding, (C—H distances are 0.93 Å), with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . The water H atoms found from Fourier difference maps were refined with restraints for O—H distances (0.816–0.817 Å) and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  fixed at 0.05.

Figures

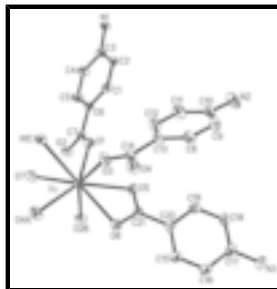


Fig. 1. The *ORTEP* drawing of the title compound (I). Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 30% probability level. The symmetry codes are: A:  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 2$  B:  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$  C:  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$

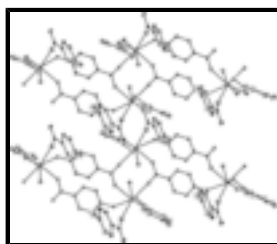


Fig. 2. Projection showing the two-dimensional layer structure of the compound (I).

**poly[aminotris( $\mu$ -4-aminobenzoato)holmium(III)]**

*Crystal data*

[Ho(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>6</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)]

$M_r = 591.33$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$

$a = 9.772$  (1) Å

$b = 22.761$  (3) Å

$c = 9.832$  (1) Å

$\beta = 100.02$  (1)°

$V = 2153.5$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 1160$

$D_x = 1.824$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 30 reflections

$\theta = 4.9$ – $13.5$ °

$\mu = 3.72$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 294$  (2) K

Block, colorless

$0.24 \times 0.20 \times 0.18$  mm

*Data collection*

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 294$ (2) K

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2003)

$T_{\min} = 0.413$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.512$

4521 measured reflections

4001 independent reflections

2954 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.014$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.5$ °

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8$ °

$h = 0 \rightarrow 11$

$k = 0 \rightarrow 27$

$l = -11 \rightarrow 11$

Refinement

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                   |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites               |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.021$                                | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.052$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.027P)^2]$                                 |
| $S = 1.03$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   |
| 4005 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$                                       |
| 322 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.44 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                  |
| 10 restraints  | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.53 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                 |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none  |

Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $x$           | $y$          | $z$           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Ho | 0.481566 (14) | 0.501123 (7) | 0.758702 (13) | 0.01914 (7)                      |
| O1 | 0.3005 (2)    | 0.52755 (10) | 0.5758 (2)    | 0.0273 (5)                       |
| O2 | 0.3446 (2)    | 0.48881 (9)  | 0.3815 (2)    | 0.0288 (6)                       |
| O3 | 0.3698 (3)    | 0.54166 (10) | 0.9282 (2)    | 0.0334 (6)                       |
| O4 | 0.3944 (3)    | 0.58076 (11) | 1.1353 (2)    | 0.0371 (6)                       |
| O5 | 0.5125 (2)    | 0.60754 (10) | 0.7181 (2)    | 0.0288 (5)                       |
| O6 | 0.6608 (2)    | 0.56728 (9)  | 0.8857 (2)    | 0.0272 (5)                       |
| N1 | -0.2838 (3)   | 0.57271 (13) | 0.1850 (3)    | 0.0245 (6)                       |
| N2 | 0.1092 (4)    | 0.79410 (17) | 0.7699 (5)    | 0.0550 (10)                      |
| N3 | 0.8320 (4)    | 0.83857 (14) | 0.9754 (3)    | 0.0373 (8)                       |
| C1 | 0.0375 (3)    | 0.56663 (14) | 0.4452 (3)    | 0.0253 (7)                       |
| H1 | 0.0687        | 0.5791       | 0.5354        | 0.030*                           |
| C2 | -0.0937 (3)   | 0.58147 (13) | 0.3808 (3)    | 0.0258 (7)                       |
| H2 | -0.1493       | 0.6049       | 0.4263        | 0.031*                           |
| C3 | -0.1444 (3)   | 0.56162 (14) | 0.2473 (3)    | 0.0242 (7)                       |
| C4 | -0.0586 (3)   | 0.52806 (16) | 0.1795 (3)    | 0.0317 (8)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|     |            |              |             |             |
|-----|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| H4  | -0.0911    | 0.5148       | 0.0903      | 0.038*      |
| C5  | 0.0748 (4) | 0.51421 (14) | 0.2436 (3)  | 0.0306 (8)  |
| H5  | 0.1318     | 0.4920       | 0.1971      | 0.037*      |
| C6  | 0.1244 (3) | 0.53352 (14) | 0.3786 (3)  | 0.0219 (7)  |
| C7  | 0.2652 (3) | 0.51582 (12) | 0.4497 (3)  | 0.0217 (7)  |
| C8  | 0.2766 (4) | 0.68773 (15) | 1.0271 (4)  | 0.0343 (8)  |
| H8  | 0.3135     | 0.6867       | 1.1209      | 0.041*      |
| C9  | 0.2192 (4) | 0.73920 (16) | 0.9689 (4)  | 0.0401 (9)  |
| H9  | 0.2185     | 0.7725       | 1.0237      | 0.048*      |
| C10 | 0.1626 (4) | 0.74188 (15) | 0.8301 (4)  | 0.0370 (9)  |
| C11 | 0.1606 (4) | 0.69082 (16) | 0.7522 (4)  | 0.0381 (9)  |
| H11 | 0.1184     | 0.6912       | 0.6599      | 0.046*      |
| C12 | 0.2196 (4) | 0.64017 (15) | 0.8089 (3)  | 0.0339 (8)  |
| H12 | 0.2193     | 0.6069       | 0.7538      | 0.041*      |
| C13 | 0.2802 (3) | 0.63734 (14) | 0.9478 (3)  | 0.0259 (7)  |
| C14 | 0.3513 (3) | 0.58321 (14) | 1.0068 (3)  | 0.0254 (7)  |
| C15 | 0.8018 (4) | 0.67744 (15) | 0.9384 (3)  | 0.0319 (8)  |
| H15 | 0.8548     | 0.6442       | 0.9657      | 0.038*      |
| C16 | 0.8547 (4) | 0.73237 (15) | 0.9764 (4)  | 0.0348 (8)  |
| H16 | 0.9433     | 0.7358       | 1.0286      | 0.042*      |
| C17 | 0.7770 (4) | 0.78271 (14) | 0.9375 (3)  | 0.0303 (8)  |
| C18 | 0.6457 (4) | 0.77666 (15) | 0.8593 (4)  | 0.0384 (9)  |
| H18 | 0.5922     | 0.8098       | 0.8326      | 0.046*      |
| C19 | 0.5935 (4) | 0.72156 (15) | 0.8207 (4)  | 0.0342 (8)  |
| H19 | 0.5053     | 0.7182       | 0.7676      | 0.041*      |
| C20 | 0.6701 (4) | 0.67137 (14) | 0.8595 (3)  | 0.0269 (7)  |
| C21 | 0.6117 (3) | 0.61238 (14) | 0.8182 (3)  | 0.0257 (7)  |
| O7  | 0.4542 (3) | 0.41368 (11) | 0.5947 (2)  | 0.0293 (5)  |
| H1A | -0.292 (4) | 0.5723 (15)  | 0.0963 (11) | 0.035 (10)* |
| H1B | -0.311 (3) | 0.6058 (8)   | 0.210 (3)   | 0.034 (10)* |
| H2A | 0.067 (3)  | 0.8143 (14)  | 0.822 (3)   | 0.042 (12)* |
| H2B | 0.062 (4)  | 0.792 (2)    | 0.689 (2)   | 0.12 (3)*   |
| H3A | 0.888 (3)  | 0.8377 (15)  | 1.0532 (19) | 0.035 (11)* |
| H3B | 0.768 (3)  | 0.8636 (14)  | 0.981 (3)   | 0.054 (14)* |
| H7A | 0.520 (3)  | 0.3920 (16)  | 0.590 (5)   | 0.075 (17)* |
| H7B | 0.427 (4)  | 0.4282 (16)  | 0.519 (2)   | 0.051 (13)* |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ho | 0.01833 (9) | 0.01936 (9) | 0.01852 (9) | 0.00174 (9)  | -0.00016 (5) | -0.00054 (8) |
| O1 | 0.0259 (12) | 0.0290 (12) | 0.0234 (12) | 0.0024 (10)  | -0.0058 (10) | -0.0016 (10) |
| O2 | 0.0213 (11) | 0.0363 (15) | 0.0289 (11) | 0.0033 (10)  | 0.0044 (10)  | -0.0005 (10) |
| O3 | 0.0408 (15) | 0.0235 (12) | 0.0386 (14) | 0.0086 (11)  | 0.0142 (12)  | 0.0004 (11)  |
| O4 | 0.0403 (15) | 0.0374 (15) | 0.0291 (13) | 0.0108 (12)  | -0.0063 (12) | 0.0032 (11)  |
| O5 | 0.0308 (13) | 0.0235 (12) | 0.0274 (12) | -0.0008 (10) | -0.0082 (11) | -0.0003 (10) |
| O6 | 0.0312 (13) | 0.0218 (12) | 0.0255 (12) | 0.0006 (10)  | -0.0039 (10) | 0.0026 (10)  |
| N1 | 0.0188 (14) | 0.0298 (16) | 0.0235 (15) | 0.0026 (12)  | -0.0002 (12) | -0.0014 (13) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N2  | 0.062 (3)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.066 (3)   | 0.0252 (19)  | 0.013 (2)    | 0.0180 (19)  |
| N3  | 0.041 (2)   | 0.0280 (17) | 0.042 (2)   | -0.0095 (15) | 0.0051 (16)  | -0.0054 (14) |
| C1  | 0.0233 (17) | 0.0300 (18) | 0.0205 (15) | -0.0028 (14) | -0.0013 (13) | -0.0046 (14) |
| C2  | 0.0230 (17) | 0.0264 (17) | 0.0276 (17) | 0.0012 (14)  | 0.0036 (14)  | -0.0059 (14) |
| C3  | 0.0189 (16) | 0.0293 (17) | 0.0231 (16) | 0.0003 (14)  | 0.0002 (13)  | 0.0047 (13)  |
| C4  | 0.0234 (18) | 0.048 (2)   | 0.0216 (16) | 0.0016 (17)  | -0.0027 (14) | -0.0081 (16) |
| C5  | 0.0239 (17) | 0.044 (2)   | 0.0245 (17) | 0.0034 (15)  | 0.0051 (13)  | -0.0073 (14) |
| C6  | 0.0180 (16) | 0.0244 (17) | 0.0220 (16) | 0.0001 (13)  | -0.0001 (13) | 0.0035 (13)  |
| C7  | 0.0189 (16) | 0.0184 (17) | 0.0272 (16) | -0.0038 (12) | 0.0024 (14)  | 0.0018 (12)  |
| C8  | 0.032 (2)   | 0.036 (2)   | 0.0332 (19) | 0.0071 (17)  | 0.0021 (16)  | -0.0032 (16) |
| C9  | 0.045 (2)   | 0.0256 (19) | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0056 (17)  | 0.0083 (19)  | -0.0072 (17) |
| C10 | 0.034 (2)   | 0.0284 (19) | 0.051 (2)   | 0.0120 (16)  | 0.0146 (18)  | 0.0098 (17)  |
| C11 | 0.044 (2)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.0256 (18) | 0.0127 (18)  | -0.0008 (16) | 0.0069 (16)  |
| C12 | 0.041 (2)   | 0.0314 (19) | 0.0285 (18) | 0.0109 (17)  | 0.0032 (16)  | -0.0027 (15) |
| C13 | 0.0273 (18) | 0.0241 (17) | 0.0261 (17) | 0.0083 (14)  | 0.0046 (14)  | 0.0022 (14)  |
| C14 | 0.0210 (17) | 0.0245 (17) | 0.0312 (19) | 0.0039 (14)  | 0.0061 (14)  | 0.0043 (14)  |
| C15 | 0.0280 (19) | 0.0264 (18) | 0.039 (2)   | -0.0015 (15) | -0.0017 (16) | 0.0009 (16)  |
| C16 | 0.0270 (19) | 0.036 (2)   | 0.039 (2)   | -0.0074 (16) | -0.0015 (16) | -0.0034 (17) |
| C17 | 0.037 (2)   | 0.0258 (18) | 0.0297 (18) | -0.0115 (15) | 0.0109 (16)  | -0.0017 (14) |
| C18 | 0.043 (2)   | 0.0220 (18) | 0.047 (2)   | 0.0039 (16)  | 0.0012 (19)  | -0.0002 (16) |
| C19 | 0.030 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.0000 (15)  | -0.0069 (16) | -0.0002 (16) |
| C20 | 0.0326 (19) | 0.0226 (17) | 0.0241 (17) | -0.0065 (14) | 0.0013 (15)  | -0.0010 (13) |
| C21 | 0.0265 (18) | 0.0251 (18) | 0.0253 (17) | -0.0017 (14) | 0.0038 (15)  | -0.0057 (14) |
| O7  | 0.0325 (15) | 0.0290 (14) | 0.0265 (13) | 0.0058 (11)  | 0.0053 (11)  | 0.0007 (11)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|                      |            |         |           |
|----------------------|------------|---------|-----------|
| Ho—O3                | 2.337 (2)  | C3—C4   | 1.388 (4) |
| Ho—O4 <sup>i</sup>   | 2.364 (2)  | C4—C5   | 1.382 (5) |
| Ho—O1                | 2.371 (2)  | C4—H4   | 0.9300    |
| Ho—O2 <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.379 (2)  | C5—C6   | 1.403 (4) |
| Ho—O6                | 2.478 (2)  | C5—H5   | 0.9300    |
| Ho—O5                | 2.482 (2)  | C6—C7   | 1.487 (4) |
| Ho—O7                | 2.546 (2)  | C8—C9   | 1.380 (5) |
| Ho—N1 <sup>iii</sup> | 2.691 (3)  | C8—C13  | 1.391 (5) |
| O1—C7                | 1.257 (4)  | C8—H8   | 0.9300    |
| O2—C7                | 1.270 (4)  | C9—C10  | 1.382 (5) |
| O2—Ho <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.379 (2)  | C9—H9   | 0.9300    |
| O3—C14               | 1.254 (4)  | C10—C11 | 1.390 (5) |
| O4—C14               | 1.263 (4)  | C11—C12 | 1.364 (5) |
| O4—Ho <sup>i</sup>   | 2.364 (2)  | C11—H11 | 0.9300    |
| O5—C21               | 1.262 (4)  | C12—C13 | 1.393 (4) |
| O6—C21               | 1.270 (4)  | C12—H12 | 0.9300    |
| N1—C3                | 1.417 (4)  | C13—C14 | 1.482 (4) |
| N1—Ho <sup>iii</sup> | 2.691 (3)  | C15—C16 | 1.379 (4) |
| N1—H1A               | 0.861 (10) | C15—C20 | 1.390 (5) |
| N1—H1B               | 0.850 (10) | C15—H15 | 0.9300    |
| N2—C10               | 1.389 (5)  | C16—C17 | 1.392 (5) |

## supplementary materials

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|  |            |             |            |
|--|------------|-------------|------------|
| N2—H2A                                 | 0.849 (10) | C16—H16     | 0.9300     |
| N2—H2B                                 | 0.851 (10) | C17—C18     | 1.384 (5)  |
| N3—C17                                 | 1.405 (4)  | C18—C19     | 1.382 (5)  |
| N3—H3A                                 | 0.858 (10) | C18—H18     | 0.9300     |
| N3—H3B                                 | 0.856 (10) | C19—C20     | 1.383 (5)  |
| C1—C2                                  | 1.371 (4)  | C19—H19     | 0.9300     |
| C1—C6                                  | 1.383 (4)  | C20—C21     | 1.488 (4)  |
| C1—H1                                  | 0.9300     | O7—H7A      | 0.817 (10) |
| C2—C3                                  | 1.395 (4)  | O7—H7B      | 0.816 (10) |
| C2—H2                                  | 0.9300     |             |            |
| O3—Ho—O4 <sup>i</sup>                  | 105.32 (8) | C2—C3—N1    | 120.5 (3)  |
| O3—Ho—O1                               | 93.52 (8)  | C5—C4—C3    | 120.5 (3)  |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—O1                 | 142.40 (8) | C5—C4—H4    | 119.8      |
| O3—Ho—O2 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 147.74 (8) | C3—C4—H4    | 119.8      |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—O2 <sup>ii</sup>   | 88.18 (8)  | C4—C5—C6    | 120.2 (3)  |
| O1—Ho—O2 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 92.87 (8)  | C4—C5—H5    | 119.9      |
| O3—Ho—O6                               | 77.16 (8)  | C6—C5—H5    | 119.9      |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—O6                 | 89.61 (8)  | C1—C6—C5    | 118.7 (3)  |
| O1—Ho—O6                               | 126.70 (7) | C1—C6—C7    | 121.3 (3)  |
| O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ho—O6                | 73.72 (7)  | C5—C6—C7    | 120.0 (3)  |
| O3—Ho—O5                               | 79.32 (8)  | O1—C7—O2    | 122.4 (3)  |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—O5                 | 140.61 (8) | O1—C7—C6    | 118.7 (3)  |
| O1—Ho—O5                               | 74.09 (7)  | O2—C7—C6    | 118.9 (3)  |
| O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ho—O5                | 72.15 (8)  | C9—C8—C13   | 121.0 (3)  |
| O6—Ho—O5                               | 52.62 (7)  | C9—C8—H8    | 119.5      |
| O3—Ho—O7                               | 138.60 (8) | C13—C8—H8   | 119.5      |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—O7                 | 69.67 (8)  | C8—C9—C10   | 120.8 (3)  |
| O1—Ho—O7                               | 74.66 (8)  | C8—C9—H9    | 119.6      |
| O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ho—O7                | 73.43 (8)  | C10—C9—H9   | 119.6      |
| O6—Ho—O7                               | 141.40 (8) | C9—C10—N2   | 121.0 (4)  |
| O5—Ho—O7                               | 131.53 (7) | C9—C10—C11  | 118.2 (3)  |
| O3—Ho—N1 <sup>iii</sup>                | 69.98 (8)  | N2—C10—C11  | 120.8 (4)  |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—N1 <sup>iii</sup>  | 75.45 (9)  | C12—C11—C10 | 121.1 (3)  |
| O1—Ho—N1 <sup>iii</sup>                | 81.16 (8)  | C12—C11—H11 | 119.4      |
| O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ho—N1 <sup>iii</sup> | 142.27 (8) | C10—C11—H11 | 119.4      |
| O6—Ho—N1 <sup>iii</sup>                | 138.27 (8) | C11—C12—C13 | 121.2 (3)  |
| O5—Ho—N1 <sup>iii</sup>                | 138.98 (8) | C11—C12—H12 | 119.4      |
| O7—Ho—N1 <sup>iii</sup>                | 69.05 (8)  | C13—C12—H12 | 119.4      |
| O3—Ho—C21                              | 75.52 (9)  | C8—C13—C12  | 117.6 (3)  |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—C21                | 115.69 (9) | C8—C13—C14  | 121.5 (3)  |
| O1—Ho—C21                              | 100.27 (9) | C12—C13—C14 | 120.8 (3)  |
| O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ho—C21               | 72.24 (8)  | O3—C14—O4   | 121.7 (3)  |
| O6—Ho—C21                              | 26.44 (8)  | O3—C14—C13  | 119.6 (3)  |
| O5—Ho—C21                              | 26.24 (8)  | O4—C14—C13  | 118.7 (3)  |
| O7—Ho—C21                              | 144.97 (9) | C16—C15—C20 | 120.6 (3)  |



|                              |            |                             |            |
|------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| N1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ho—C21    | 145.48 (9) | C16—C15—H15                 | 119.7      |
| C7—O1—Ho                     | 137.4 (2)  | C20—C15—H15                 | 119.7      |
| C7—O2—Ho <sup>ii</sup>       | 145.5 (2)  | C15—C16—C17                 | 120.7 (3)  |
| C14—O3—Ho                    | 150.8 (2)  | C15—C16—H16                 | 119.6      |
| C14—O4—Ho <sup>i</sup>       | 122.2 (2)  | C17—C16—H16                 | 119.6      |
| C21—O5—Ho                    | 93.32 (19) | C18—C17—C16                 | 118.7 (3)  |
| C21—O6—Ho                    | 93.30 (18) | C18—C17—N3                  | 120.9 (3)  |
| C3—N1—Ho <sup>iii</sup>      | 118.1 (2)  | C16—C17—N3                  | 120.4 (3)  |
| C3—N1—H1A                    | 111 (2)    | C19—C18—C17                 | 120.4 (3)  |
| Ho <sup>iii</sup> —N1—H1A    | 105 (2)    | C19—C18—H18                 | 119.8      |
| C3—N1—H1B                    | 111 (2)    | C17—C18—H18                 | 119.8      |
| Ho <sup>iii</sup> —N1—H1B    | 103 (2)    | C18—C19—C20                 | 121.2 (3)  |
| H1A—N1—H1B                   | 109 (3)    | C18—C19—H19                 | 119.4      |
| C10—N2—H2A                   | 113 (3)    | C20—C19—H19                 | 119.4      |
| C10—N2—H2B                   | 117 (4)    | C19—C20—C15                 | 118.5 (3)  |
| H2A—N2—H2B                   | 111.4 (18) | C19—C20—C21                 | 120.4 (3)  |
| C17—N3—H3A                   | 112 (2)    | C15—C20—C21                 | 121.1 (3)  |
| C17—N3—H3B                   | 112 (3)    | O5—C21—O6                   | 120.5 (3)  |
| H3A—N3—H3B                   | 108.6 (16) | O5—C21—C20                  | 119.9 (3)  |
| C2—C1—C6                     | 121.2 (3)  | O6—C21—C20                  | 119.6 (3)  |
| C2—C1—H1                     | 119.4      | O5—C21—Ho                   | 60.44 (16) |
| C6—C1—H1                     | 119.4      | O6—C21—Ho                   | 60.26 (16) |
| C1—C2—C3                     | 120.4 (3)  | C20—C21—Ho                  | 174.2 (2)  |
| C1—C2—H2                     | 119.8      | Ho—O7—H7A                   | 120 (3)    |
| C3—C2—H2                     | 119.8      | Ho—O7—H7B                   | 104 (3)    |
| C4—C3—C2                     | 119.0 (3)  | H7A—O7—H7B                  | 110 (4)    |
| C4—C3—N1                     | 120.4 (3)  |                             |            |
| O3—Ho—O1—C7                  | -167.7 (3) | C13—C8—C9—C10               | 0.5 (6)    |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—O1—C7    | -46.8 (4)  | C8—C9—C10—N2                | -177.6 (4) |
| O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ho—O1—C7   | 44.0 (3)   | C8—C9—C10—C11               | 2.3 (6)    |
| O6—Ho—O1—C7                  | 115.8 (3)  | C9—C10—C11—C12              | -3.5 (6)   |
| O5—Ho—O1—C7                  | 114.5 (3)  | N2—C10—C11—C12              | 176.4 (4)  |
| O7—Ho—O1—C7                  | -28.0 (3)  | C10—C11—C12—C13             | 1.9 (6)    |
| N1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ho—O1—C7  | -98.6 (3)  | C9—C8—C13—C12               | -2.2 (6)   |
| C21—Ho—O1—C7                 | 116.4 (3)  | C9—C8—C13—C14               | 175.2 (3)  |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—O3—C14   | 116.5 (5)  | C11—C12—C13—C8              | 1.0 (6)    |
| O1—Ho—O3—C14                 | -96.4 (5)  | C11—C12—C13—C14             | -176.4 (3) |
| O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ho—O3—C14  | 4.7 (5)    | Ho—O3—C14—O4                | -107.2 (5) |
| O6—Ho—O3—C14                 | 30.5 (5)   | Ho—O3—C14—C13               | 71.2 (6)   |
| O5—Ho—O3—C14                 | -23.3 (4)  | Ho <sup>i</sup> —O4—C14—O3  | 1.3 (4)    |
| O7—Ho—O3—C14                 | -167.0 (4) | Ho <sup>i</sup> —O4—C14—C13 | -177.1 (2) |
| N1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ho—O3—C14 | -175.6 (5) | C8—C13—C14—O3               | -169.8 (3) |
| C21—Ho—O3—C14                | 3.3 (4)    | C12—C13—C14—O3              | 7.5 (5)    |
| O3—Ho—O5—C21                 | 78.9 (2)   | C8—C13—C14—O4               | 8.7 (5)    |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—O5—C21   | -22.3 (2)  | C12—C13—C14—O4              | -174.1 (3) |
| O1—Ho—O5—C21                 | 175.7 (2)  | C20—C15—C16—C17             | 0.4 (5)    |

## supplementary materials

|                              |              |                              |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ho—O5—C21  | -85.9 (2)    | C15—C16—C17—C18              | -0.3 (5)     |
| O6—Ho—O5—C21                 | -3.06 (18)   | C15—C16—C17—N3               | -179.3 (3)   |
| O7—Ho—O5—C21                 | -132.63 (19) | C16—C17—C18—C19              | -0.1 (5)     |
| N1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ho—O5—C21 | 120.5 (2)    | N3—C17—C18—C19               | 178.9 (3)    |
| O3—Ho—O6—C21                 | -83.24 (19)  | C17—C18—C19—C20              | 0.4 (6)      |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—O6—C21   | 170.95 (19)  | C18—C19—C20—C15              | -0.3 (5)     |
| O1—Ho—O6—C21                 | 1.5 (2)      | C18—C19—C20—C21              | 179.4 (3)    |
| O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ho—O6—C21  | 82.74 (19)   | C16—C15—C20—C19              | -0.1 (5)     |
| O5—Ho—O6—C21                 | 3.04 (18)    | C16—C15—C20—C21              | -179.8 (3)   |
| O7—Ho—O6—C21                 | 115.4 (2)    | Ho—O5—C21—O6                 | 5.5 (3)      |
| N1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ho—O6—C21 | -121.70 (19) | Ho—O5—C21—C20                | -173.3 (3)   |
| C6—C1—C2—C3                  | 2.2 (5)      | Ho—O6—C21—O5                 | -5.5 (3)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C4                  | -1.8 (5)     | Ho—O6—C21—C20                | 173.3 (3)    |
| C1—C2—C3—N1                  | 174.7 (3)    | C19—C20—C21—O5               | 20.0 (5)     |
| Ho <sup>iii</sup> —N1—C3—C4  | 92.5 (3)     | C15—C20—C21—O5               | -160.3 (3)   |
| Ho <sup>iii</sup> —N1—C3—C2  | -83.9 (3)    | C19—C20—C21—O6               | -158.8 (3)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C5                  | 0.4 (5)      | C15—C20—C21—O6               | 20.8 (5)     |
| N1—C3—C4—C5                  | -176.1 (3)   | O3—Ho—C21—O5                 | -95.2 (2)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6                  | 0.6 (5)      | O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—C21—O5   | 164.48 (17)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C5                  | -1.2 (5)     | O1—Ho—C21—O5                 | -4.2 (2)     |
| C2—C1—C6—C7                  | -178.1 (3)   | O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ho—C21—O5  | 85.51 (19)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C1                  | -0.2 (5)     | O6—Ho—C21—O5                 | 174.5 (3)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C7                  | 176.7 (3)    | O7—Ho—C21—O5                 | 73.7 (2)     |
| Ho—O1—C7—O2                  | -11.6 (5)    | N1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ho—C21—O5 | -93.5 (2)    |
| Ho—O1—C7—C6                  | 167.5 (2)    | O3—Ho—C21—O6                 | 90.23 (19)   |
| Ho <sup>ii</sup> —O2—C7—O1   | -91.0 (4)    | O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ho—C21—O6   | -10.1 (2)    |
| Ho <sup>ii</sup> —O2—C7—C6   | 89.9 (4)     | O1—Ho—C21—O6                 | -178.77 (18) |
| C1—C6—C7—O1                  | 5.5 (4)      | O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ho—C21—O6  | -89.03 (19)  |
| C5—C6—C7—O1                  | -171.3 (3)   | O5—Ho—C21—O6                 | -174.5 (3)   |
| C1—C6—C7—O2                  | -175.3 (3)   | O7—Ho—C21—O6                 | -100.9 (2)   |
| C5—C6—C7—O2                  | 7.8 (4)      | N1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ho—C21—O6 | 91.9 (2)     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ .

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}, \text{\circ}$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                      | $D-H$      | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1—H1A $\cdots$ O6 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.861 (10) | 2.046 (12)  | 2.902 (3)   | 172 (3)       |
| N1—H1B $\cdots$ N2 <sup>v</sup>    | 0.850 (10) | 2.510 (11)  | 3.360 (5)   | 177 (3)       |
| N2—H2A $\cdots$ O7 <sup>vi</sup>   | 0.849 (10) | 2.43 (3)    | 3.139 (5)   | 142 (3)       |
| N3—H3A $\cdots$ O5 <sup>vii</sup>  | 0.858 (10) | 2.23 (2)    | 2.974 (4)   | 145 (3)       |
| O7—H7B $\cdots$ O2                 | 0.816 (10) | 2.000 (18)  | 2.773 (3)   | 158 (4)       |
| O7—H7A $\cdots$ N3 <sup>viii</sup> | 0.817 (10) | 2.079 (16)  | 2.875 (4)   | 165 (5)       |

Symmetry codes: (iv)  $x-1, y, z-1$ ; (v)  $x-1/2, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ ; (vi)  $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (vii)  $x+1/2, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ ; (viii)  $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$ .

Fig. 1

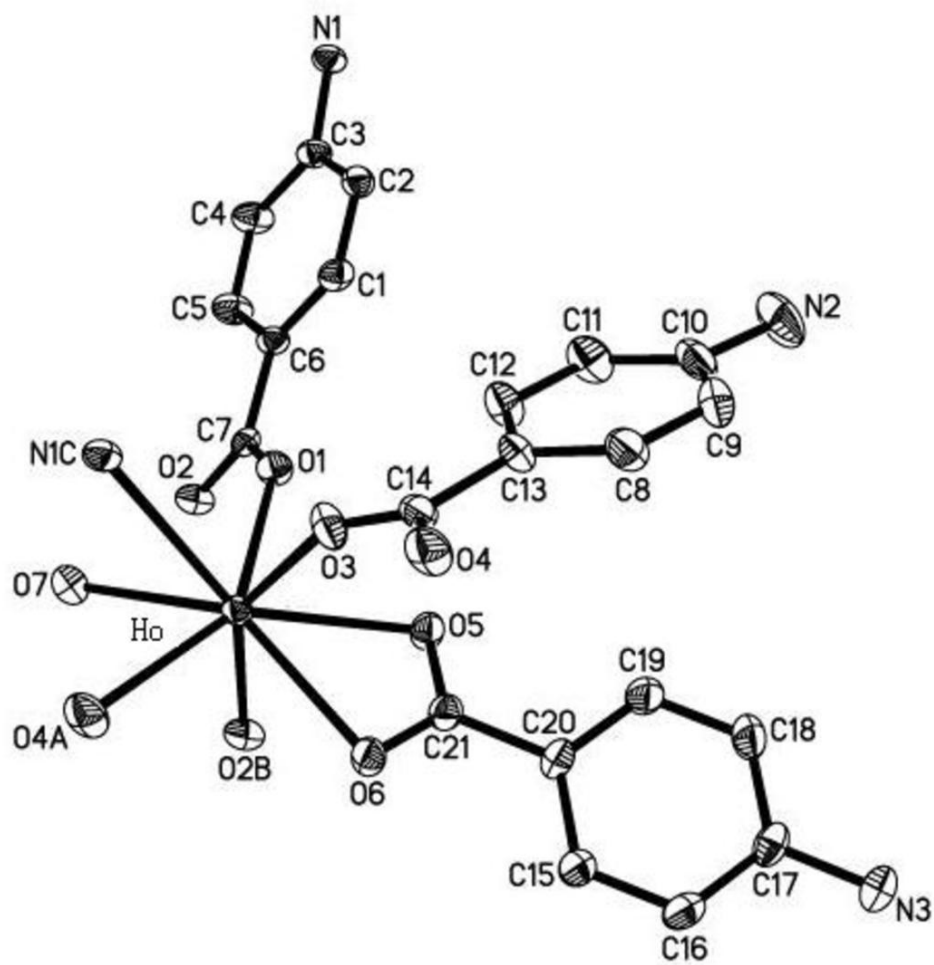


Fig. 2

